

## COUNTY SEAT: WALLACE

***I. PEOPLE*****Population**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2002</u>
Total	19,226	13,931	13,771	13,090
Per sq. mi.	7.3	5.3	5.2	5.0

	<u>70-80</u>	<u>80-90</u>	<u>90-00</u>	<u>00-02</u>
Population Change (%)	-2.5	-27.5	-1.1	-4.9

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Percent Rural	82.2	81.4	75.9
Percent Urban	17.8	18.6	24.1

**Demographic Component Changes**

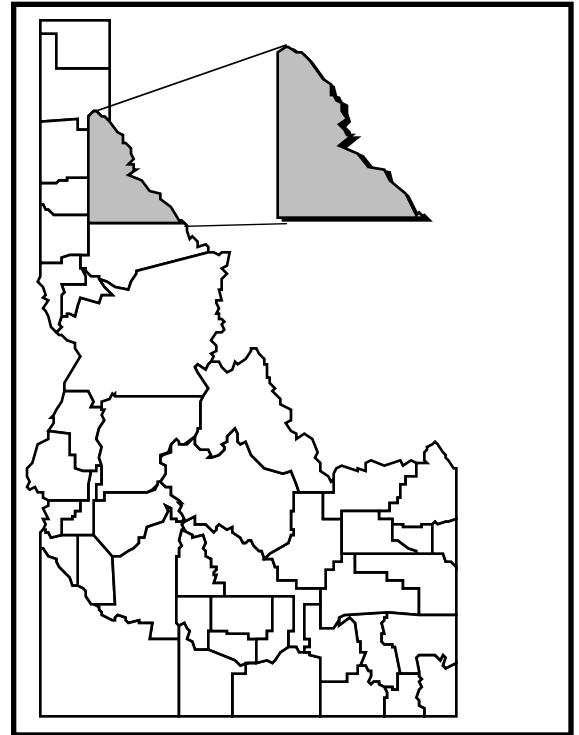
	<u>1970-1980</u>	<u>1980-1990</u>	<u>1990-2000</u>	<u>2000-2002</u>
Births	3,600	2,230	1,693	411
Deaths	1,900	1,707	1,762	525
Net Migration	-2,300	-5,818	-91	-575
Percent Migration	-11.4	-30.3	-0.7	-4.2

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
Birth Rate	18.7	11.8	11.3	9.7
Fertility Rate	90.2	59.0	63.1	54.2

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Median Age	28.8	37.3	41.8
Under 18 Years (%)	32.4	25.8	22.9
18 to 64 Years (%)	57.4	57.5	59.6
65+ Years (%)	10.3	16.7	17.4
Persons Per Household	2.77	2.42	2.30

**Geographic Mobility: 2000**

Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different State in 1995 (%)	13.9
Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different County in 1995 (%)	21.4



**II. HOUSING**

<b>Housing Units</b>	<b><u>1980</u></b>	<b><u>1990</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>
Total	7,673	6,923	7,057
Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc.	928	1,042	1,192
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room)	58	35	50
Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing	227	250	36 *
Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory)	803	1,232	1,151
<b>Household Composition</b> (Household Size by %)			
1 to 2 Persons	54.5	63.5	68.5
3 to 5 Persons	39.7	34.0	29.3
6 + Persons	5.8	2.5	2.2
<b>Tenure</b>			
Owner Occupied Units	4,973	4,035	4,286
Renter Occupied Units	1,897	1,656	1,620
<b>Value</b>			
Median Housing Value	\$29,200	\$32,500	\$70,200
Median Rent	\$123	\$169	\$389
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>			
Public Sewer	5,875	5,711	N.A.
Public Water System or Private Company	6,438	5,690	N.A.
<b>Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built</b>			
Number Built 1995 Through March 2000	367		
Number Built 1990 Through 1994	176		
Number Built 1980 Through 1989	463		
Number Built 1970 Through 1979	1,336		
Number Built 1960 Through 1969	649		
Number Built 1940 Through 1959	1,958		
Number Built 1939 or Earlier	2,108		

\* Category changed in Census 2000 to "Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities"

**III. ECONOMY****Employment - Full & Part Time by Place Of Work \***

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
<b>Total Employment</b>	9,126	6,398	6,417	6,320

<b>Employment By Type</b>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Wage & Salary Employment	8,112	5,352	5,336	4,971
Farm Proprietors	43	51	42	37
Non-Farm Proprietors	971	995	1,039	1,312

<b>Employment By Industry</b>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Farm	46	53	45	46
Ag. Serv., Forest., Fish. & Other	(L)	22	37	112
Manufacturing	1,770	369	453	463
Mining	2,465	1,816	1,568	754
Construction	162	140	191	466
Transport., Comm., & Pub. Util.'s	260	226	209	173
Wholesale Trade	158	105	166	109
Retail Trade	1,223	970	946	1,240
Finance, Insur., & Real Estate	466	300	249	289
Services	1,098	1,002	1,210	1,453
Federal Civilian	272	209	200	104
Federal Military	127	96	89	56
State & Local Government	1,073	1,090	1,054	1,055

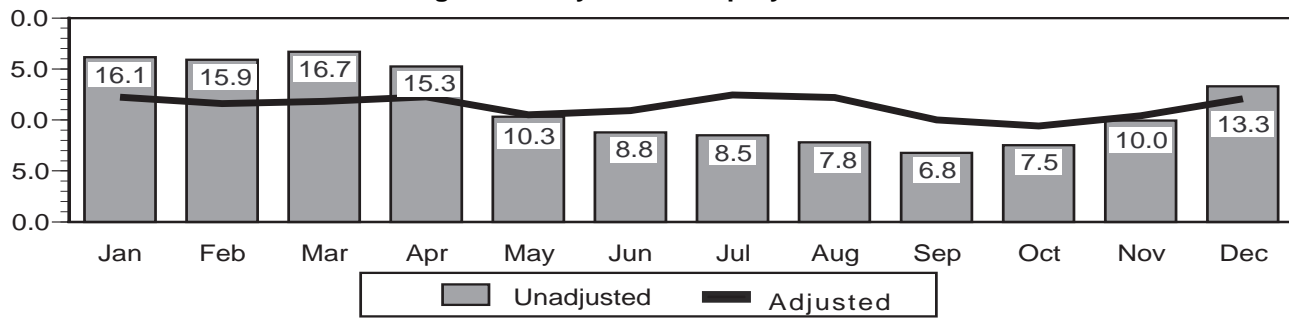
\* Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(L) = Less than 10

## SHOSHONE

### Labor Force

Average Monthly % Unemployed - 2002



### Annual % Labor Force Unemployed

1980	6.7
1990	9.9
2000	11.1
2001	12.0
2002	11.4

### Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force

1970	31.3
1980	39.6
1990	45.6
2000	49.8

### Local Government Revenues

#### Travel & Convention Room Tax (2%)

	Total Sales	Tax Receipts
FY 1996	\$2,390,321	\$45,174
FY 1998	\$2,354,395	\$44,963
FY 2000	\$2,375,023	\$46,001
FY 2002	\$2,391,582	\$46,080

#### Property Taxes

NetTaxable Market Value- 2002	\$531,007,285
Property Taxes Budgeted - 2002	\$9,732,219

#### Property Tax As A % Of Market Value - 2002 \*

Urban	2.28496	* After homeowner exemption
Rural	1.56541	

Income	1980	1990	1995	2001
Per Capita Personal Income	\$9,932	\$14,243	\$15,613	\$19,188
Percent of National Average	97.5%	72.8%	67.1%	63.1%
Percent of State Average	113.7%	89.8%	80.4%	78.3%
Government Transfer Payments (in thousands of dollars)	\$21,076	\$41,726	\$63,566	\$74,436
Business	1980	1985	1990	* 2001
Total Business Establishments	367	404	364	369
Total Retail Businesses	121	118	112	61

\* 1998 was a major series break caused by change from SIC to NAICS system of categorizing businesses

# **IV. EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS**

## **Education Funding Level Per ADA \* - 2000-01**

<b>School District</b>	<b>State Funds</b>	<b>Local &amp; State Funds</b>	<b>All Funds</b>
Avery	?	\$37,851	\$43,415
Kellogg	\$4,532	\$6,051	\$7,697
Mullan	\$7,931	\$11,284	\$13,256
Wallace	\$6,151	\$8,724	\$11,507

## **Education Level \***

	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
Bachelor's Degree+(%)	9.7	9.0	10.2
High School Graduates+(%)	63.9	70.1	77.9

\* Population age 25 or over

## **Percent Below Poverty**

	<b>1979</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1999</b>
Families	7.9	12.4	10.8
Persons	9.5	16.2	16.4

\* Per ADA means per Average Daily Attendance

## **Average Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll**

Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll		<u>No. of Cases</u>
	<u>1992</u>	<u>2001</u>
Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled	165	348
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	290	N.A.
Temporary Assistance for Families	N.A.	45
Food Stamp Cases	976	721
Medicaid Cases	1,426	1,782

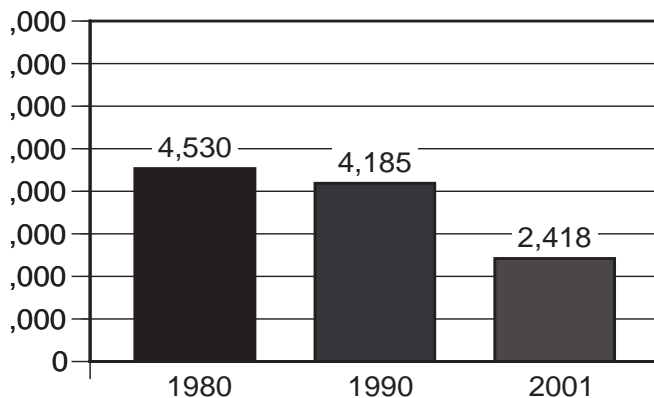
## **Other Social Indicators - 2000**

	<b><u>County</u></b>	<b><u>State</u></b>
Suicide Rate Per 100,000	29.0	12.8
Marriage Rate Per 1,000	6.6	11.6
Divorce Rate Per 1,000	4.8	5.5

## **Health Care - 2001**

	<b><u>Number</u></b>
Physicians per 100,000	119
Number of Hospitals	1
Total Hospital Beds	25

## **Crime - Rate per 100,000**



## **Crime - Number of Offenses**

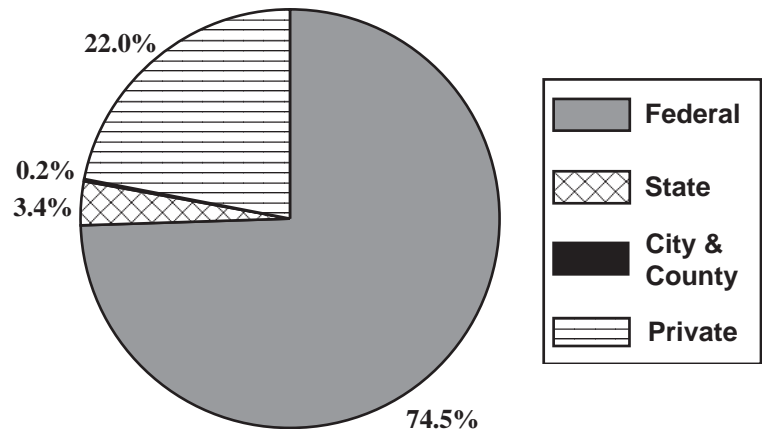
	<b><u>1980</u></b>	<b><u>1990</u></b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>
Murder	1	1	1
Rape	4	3	9
Robbery	3	3	2
Aggravated Assault	96	53	30
Burglary	255	172	90
Larceny	481	322	191
Motor Vehicle Theft	36	29	15
Arson	5	0	2

## V. NATURAL RESOURCES

### Land Ownership

	<u>Acres</u>
<b>Federal Land</b>	<b>1,255,653</b>
BLM	56,641
Nat'l Forests	1,199,012
Other	0
<b>State Land</b>	<b>56,886</b>
Endowment Land	56,794
Fish & Game	12
Parks & Recreation	0
University of Idaho Land	80
<b>Private Land</b>	<b>370,066</b>
<b>County Land</b>	<b>3,059</b>
<b>Municipal Land</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,685,760</b>

### Percent of Total Land Ownership



<u>Land Use *</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Percent Total</u>
Urban Land	23,500	1.4%
Agricultural	1,200	0.1%
Rangeland	39,000	2.3%
Forest	1,606,100	96.2%
Water	0	0.0%
Wetland	0	0.0%
Barren Land	0	0.0%
Tundra	0	0.0%
Perennial Snow	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,669,800</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals for land use.

**VI. AGRICULTURE****Summary Data - All Farms**

<b>Inventory: Farms, Cropland, &amp; Livestock</b>	<b><u>1987</u></b>	<b><u>1992</u></b>	<b><u>1997</u></b>
Total Number, All Farms	46	42	44
Total Acres in Farms	5,148	4,428	4,100
Avg. Farm Size (acres)	112	105	93
Total Farms in Crops	34	23	28
Total Acres in Crops	1,892	1,036	1,656
Cattle and Calves Inventory	769	798	207
Number of Irrigated Farms	2	6	5
Number of Irrigated Acres	(D)	217	(D)

**Farms by Size (Acres)**

Under 10	7	3	3
10 to 49	17	16	19
50 to 179	11	18	18
180 to 499	10	4	3
500 to 999	1	1	1
1,000 & Over	-	-	-

**Value of Land & Buildings & Products**

Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Farm	\$113,913	\$196,119	\$326,062
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Acre	\$1,018	\$1,860	\$3,499
Avg. Value Per Farm of Products Sold	\$6,049	\$8,546	\$8,809

**Principal Occupation of Farm Operators**

Farming	19	19	22
Other	27	23	22

(D) = Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms

**VII. MISCELLANEOUS****Motor Vehicles Registered**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
Cars and Pickups	13,285	13,492	12,468
Other	2,068	1,044	1,537
Total Vehicles Per Capita	0.80	1.04	1.04

**Idaho Drivers Licenses in Force**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
	12,649	10,694	9,774

**Top Place of Work Destinations for Workers in County - 2000** (16 years and over)

<b>Work Destinations</b>	<b>Number</b>
Shoshone County	4,304
Kootenai County	541
Spokane County WA	143
Benewah County	44
Valley County	35
Mineral County MT	28
<b>Total County Workers</b>	<b>5,280</b>

**City Population Trends**

<u>City</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Kellogg	3,811	3,417	2,591	2,395
Mullan	1,279	1,269	821	840
Osburn	2,248	2,220	1,579	1,545
Pinehurst *		2,183	1,722	1,661
Smelterville	967	776	464	651
Wallace	2,206	1,736	1,010	960
Wardner	492	423	246	215

\* Not incorporated until after 1970

Shoshone County is located in northern Idaho, bordering Montana. It ranks 22nd among Idaho counties in population and 8th in area. The federal government owns nearly 75 percent of the county. While mining is the traditional economic foundation of the county, growth in tourism and recreation are reflected in expanding employment in trade and services. Government is also a significant employer. Annual average total civilian employment in the county increased 7.5 percent from 1991 to 2001. Major employers include Galena Mine, Shoshone Medical Center, Silver Mountain Resort, Magnuson Hospitality, Dave Smith Motors, the U.S. Forest Service, the school districts, and Hecla Mining Company.

Silver Mountain Ski Resort, home of the world's longest single-stage gondola, is a popular visitor destination. Museums and mine tours offer opportunities to explore the area's rich mining history.